



Gramin Krishi Mausam Sewa

District Level Agromet Advisory Bulletin

ICAR Complex Branch

Umiam, Meghalaya



Agromet Advisory Bulletin

Date : 01-04-2022

Weather Forecast of THOUBAL(Manipur) Issued On : 2022-04-01(Valid Till 08:30 IST of the next 5 days)

Parameter	2022-04-02	2022-04-03	2022-04-04	2022-04-05	2022-04-06
Rainfall(mm)	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Tmax(°C)	29.0	29.0	29.0	28.0	27.0
Tmin(°C)	19.0	19.0	18.0	18.0	18.0
RH-I(%)	74	84	91	83	63
RH-II(%)	34	31	40	36	30
Wind Speed(kmph)	5.8	6.0	5.1	5.1	4.5
Wind Direction(Degree)	289	236	117	292	248
Cloud cover(octa)	6	5	6	5	5

Weather Summary/Alert:

There is likely to have rains during Saturday to Wednesday with max. temp. 27-29 oC & mini. temp. 18-19 oC. Relative humidity may reach upto 91 % (max) & 40 % (min). The average wind speed may be 5-6 km/hr. The extended range forecast indicates that during 6-12 April, 2022 rainfall is likely to be below normal; maximum temperature and minimum temp. are likely to be normal over the state. As per Special Weather Bulletin from RMC Guwahati, light to moderate rainfall at few places with thunderstorm/ lightning at isolated places on 2 April and light to moderate rainfall at many places during 3-5 April over Manipur.

General Advisory:

1. Sanitization of common facilities and work place may be done. 2. Maintain distancing and wearing mask correctly with clean hands during work time and afterwards helps to reduce the spread of COVID-19. Mask should cover nose and mouth and be changed frequently. Everyone should frequently wash their hands or use a hand sanitizer with at least 60% alcohol. 3. If you or anyone else in household has symptoms of COVID-19 like fever/ cough, they should isolate themselves and not use shared rooms/ utensils/ areas, if available, use separate toilet. Everyone in the household should wear masks. 4. Avoid crowded or poor ventilated spaces. Clean the tools properly after work.

SMS Advisory:

Harvesting of mature crops such as rapeseed/ onion/ garlic, etc. may be done before 3 April to avoid losses in yield. Harvested crops may be transferred to dry area under rain shed structures.

Crop Specific Advisory:

Crop(Varieties)	Crop Specific Advisory
RAPESEED	Rapeseed/ Mustard (harvesting to post-harvesting) - The crop should be harvested in the morning before drying of morning dew to avoid shattering of pods. Heap the uprooted plants for maturing. - After proper drying of healthy disease free plants, thresh, clean and store the rapeseed/ mustard seeds.

Crop(Varieties)	Crop Specific Advisory
RICE	Pre- Kharif Rice (Tillering) - Water level should be maintained at 5-8 cm during early vegetative stage. - After 25 days of transplanting, drain out excess rain water and top dress crop with 33kg Urea/ha. Irrigate again after 48 hours of fertilizer application.
GINGER	Ginger/ Turmeric (Planting): - Land preparation for sowing ginger and turmeric may be done. - Plough land 2-3 times then planking may be done. Prepare beds of 15cm height and 1m width with spacing of 50cm between the beds. - Collect healthy quality rhizome seeds of suitable variety for planting. Mix well decomposed FYM @ 20-25 t/ha 15 days before planting. Treat rhizome seeds with Trichoderma viride @ 4 g / kg seeds. Planting of rhizomes may be done at a plant to plant spacing of 30cm and 15-20 cm between the rows.
SOYABEAN	Soybean/ Groundnut (Seed collection and land preparation) - Procure insect pest free healthy seeds of soybean/ groundnut. Get the soil testing done for proper fertilizer application. If soil is acidic i.e., PH level is below 6.5 then liming in furrows is required @ 500kg/ ha for good yield.
MAIZE	Summer Maize (sowing to vegetative) - Sow insect pest free healthy seeds of summer maize in prepared field. - Proper drainage must be made to avoid water logging in crop field.

Horticulture Specific Advisory:

Horticulture(Varieties)	Horticulture Specific Advisory
ONION	Onion/ Garlic (bulb maturity to harvesting): When the top (foliage) of onion become yellow and begin to fall over. At that point, bend the tops down to speed up the final ripening process. When the tops are brown, harvest the onion. After harvesting remove soil attached to the bulbs, Keep it under shed for curing and later grading may be done for different purposes.
CABBAGE	Cole Crops (Head formation of late variety): - Monitor insect pest regularly. - Harvest mature crops. - Maintain water requirement of crop field.
PUMPKIN	Cucurbits (water-melon, cucumber, bottle gourd, sponge gourd, pumpkin, bitter gourd, etc.) (Transplanting to vegetative): - Transplant already raised 4-leaf stage seedlings under low-cost polyhouse. Light watering must be done for already transplanted seedlings for better establishment of the plants. If transplanted in open field then mulching materials like paddy straw should be used to protect young plants.
CHILLI	Chili (Transplanting to vegetative): - Before uprooting for transplanting in main field water the nursery bed to loosen the soil to avoid harm to roots and dip in Carbendazim @ 3g per litre of water for 30 min before transplanting. - Thoroughly prepare the field and form ridges and furrows at a spacing of 60 cm. Apply 2 kg/ha of Azospirillum and 2 kg / ha of Phosphobacteria by mixing with 20 kg of FYM. Irrigate the furrows and transplant 40-45 days old seedlings. - After transplanting chilli, temporary structures may be used to protect young plants.
FRENCH BEAN	French bean/ bhindi (Sowing to vegetative) - Land preparation for sowing french bean and bhindi may be done. - Collect healthy quality seeds of suitable variety for planting. - Treat seeds with Carbendazim @ 2g/kg seeds before sowing. - Seed rate for dwarf varieties is 65kg/ha (spacing is 30x45 cm from seed to seed and row to row) and 25-30kg/ha and for pole-type (spacing is 60x60cm with 2-3 seeds per hill). - Apply 25-30 t of well decomposed FYM may be applied at final land preparation. Apply 12-13 kg Urea, 12-15 kg SSP and 40-45 kg MOP per ha at the time of sowing. - Give light irrigations after 2-3 days of sowing.

Live Stock Specific Advisory:

Live Stock(Varieties)	Live Stock Specific Advisory
COW	Cattle: - Add Butox liquid @ 2 ml/ lit of water and use the solution twice a week while brushing the animal. - Vaccinate against B.Q., F.M.D. & H.S. if not yet vaccinated. - De-worm with Albomac suspension @ 60-90ml for 300kg body weight or 20-30ml for 100 kg body weight. - Provide clean and safe drinking water during rainy days.

Live Stock(Varieties)	Live Stock Specific Advisory
PIG	Pig: - Provide mineral mixture of Selenium+Zinc and give Vitamin E & C to boost the immunity of the pigs. - Give Ivermectin (Indectin tab.) @ 10mg/33kg body weight against skin infection. - Add Butox liquid @ 2 ml/ lit of water and use the solution twice a week while brushing the animal. - Ofloxacin tab twice daily for 5 days against Coccidial infection (Diarrhea).

Fisheries Specific Advisory:

Fisheries(Varieties)	Fisheries Specific Advisory
CARP	Fish (Nursery Pond for Common Carp and Grass Carp) - Fish ponds renovation or digging of new fish ponds may be done. - Spawn production may be started. - Prepare fish nursery ponds of 1.5m depth. Maintain water depth of 1m in the pond. - Apply lime @300kg/ha. pH of pond water should be maintained at 7.0-7.5 and apply manure with a slurry of RCD @5000kg/ha. - Apply oil emulsion {oil and detergent (1:3)}, 12-24 hours before stocking spawn to remove unwanted organisms/ insects. - Stocking of 5-6 million spawns per hectare pond may be done. Later thinning may be done when required. - Well balanced feeds should be provided 2-3 times a day @ 5-10% body weight/day

Poultry Specific Advisory:

Poultry(Varieties)	Poultry Specific Advisory
CHICKEN	Poultry: - Use Albendazole liquid @ 20-40 ml for 100 adult birds for deworming and repeat it next day with half the dose at regular interval of 3 weeks. - Mix neutralized lime powder @ 2 kg per 100 sq. ft. area in litter material. - Give Amprolium powder may be added in low dose in both feed (@25 g per 1000kg of mash) and drinking water (30g 25 lit of water) of poultry above 3 weeks of age against Coccidiosis. - Against Ranikhet Disease following may be done: 1. F-1 Strain may be first administered within 7 days of age and second dose may be given at 30days. 2. R2B vaccine at 8-9 weeks of age and 3. Killed ND virus vaccine at 16-18 weeks of age.